



The NIR-MX-LN series are an intensity modulator especially designed for operation in the 1000 nm wavelength band.

This Mach-Zehnder modulator offers engineers working in the 1000 nm the intrinsic and unparalleled benefits of  $\text{LiNbO}_3$  external modulation : high bandwidth, high contrast up to 30 dB and beyond, low insertion loss, high polarization extinction ratio, ease of use.

Like all iXblue Near InfraRed (NIR) modulators, the NIR-MX series use a proton exchanged based waveguide process that confers them an unparalleled stability even when operating at high optical power up to 25 dBm. The NIR-MX amplitude modulators come with high PER and Low IL options.

## FEATURES

- Optical input power capability: 25 dBm
- Superior Extinction ratio > 30 dB
- X-cut for high stability
- Low drive voltage
- Low insertion loss

## APPLICATIONS

- Pulse generation / picking
- Carrier suppression
- Fiber optics sensors
- Pulse applications
- Analog transmission

## OPTIONS

- Lower insertion loss
- Higher polarization extinction ratio

## RELATED EQUIPMENTS

- RF amplifiers
- MBC-DG Automatic Bias Controllers
- ModBox-FE, PS, PG

## NIR-MX-LN-10 Performance Highlights

| Parameter                           | Min | Typ | Max  | Unit |
|-------------------------------------|-----|-----|------|------|
| Operating wavelength                | 980 | -   | 1150 | nm   |
| Insertion loss                      | -   | 3.5 | -    | dB   |
| Insertion loss (with low IL option) | -   | 2.5 | -    | dB   |
| Extinction ratio                    | -   | 30  | -    | dB   |
| Electro-optical bandwidth           | -   | 12  | -    | GHz  |
| $V_{\pi RF}$ @ 10 GHz               | -   | 4.5 | -    | V    |

Specifications given at 25 °C, 1060 nm

## NIR-MX-LN-20 Performance Highlights

| Parameter                           | Min | Typ | Max  | Unit |
|-------------------------------------|-----|-----|------|------|
| Operating wavelength                | 980 | -   | 1150 | nm   |
| Insertion loss                      | -   | 3.5 | -    | dB   |
| Insertion loss (with low IL option) | -   | 2.5 | -    | dB   |
| Extinction ratio                    | -   | 30  | -    | dB   |
| Electro-optical bandwidth           | -   | 18  | -    | GHz  |
| $V_{\pi RF}$ @ 20 GHz               | -   | 6   | -    | V    |

Specifications given at 25 °C, 1060 nm

## NIR-MX-LN-10

12 GHz Amplitude Modulator

### Electrical Characteristics

| Parameter               | Symbol                   | Condition                   | Min | Typ     | Max | Unit      |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|---------|-----|-----------|
| Electro-optic bandwidth | $S_{21}$                 | RF electrodes, from 2 GHz   | 10  | 12      | -   | GHz       |
| Rise time / Fall time   | $t_r/t_f$                | 20 % - 80 %, <sup>(1)</sup> | -   | 35 / 35 | -   | ps        |
| Ripple $S_{21}$         | $\Delta S_{21}$          | RF electrodes               | -   | 0.5     | 1   | dB        |
| Electrical return loss  | $S_{11}$                 | RF electrodes, $f < 10$ GHz | -   | -12     | -10 | dB        |
| $V\pi$ RF @50 kHz       | $V\pi RF_{50\text{kHz}}$ | RF electrodes               | -   | 3.5     | 4.5 | V         |
| $V\pi$ RF @10 GHz       | $V\pi RF_{10\text{GHz}}$ | RF electrodes               | -   | 4.5     | 5.5 | V         |
| $V\pi$ DC electrodes    | $V\pi DC$                | DC electrodes               | -   | 4.5     | 5   | V         |
| RF input impedance      | $Z_{in-RF}$              | -                           | -   | 50      | -   | $\Omega$  |
| DC input impedance      | $Z_{in-DC}$              | -                           | -   | 1       | -   | $M\Omega$ |

(1) Rise and fall times are achieved when the NIR-MX-LN-10 is associated with the driver DR-PL-10-MO or its equivalent.

### Optical Characteristics

| Parameter                           | Symbol    | Condition   | Min                          | Typ  | Max  | Unit |  |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|---|------------------------------|------|------|------|--|
| Crystal                             | -         | -   | Lithium Niobate X-Cut Y-Prop |      |      |      |  |
| Operating wavelength                | $\lambda$ | -   | 980                          | 1060 | 1150 | nm   |  |
| Insertion loss                      | IL        | Standard, without connectors  | -                            | 3.5  | 4.5  | dB   |  |
| Insertion loss (with low IL option) | LIL       | Option, without connectors  | -                            | 2.5  | 3.5  | dB   |  |
| DC extinction ratio                 | ER > 20   | Measured @1060 nm by default, for other lambda <sup>(1)</sup> please contact us | 20                           | -    | -    | dB   |  |
|                                     | ER > 25   |   | 25                           | -    | -    | dB   |  |
|                                     | ER > 30   |   | 30                           | -    | -    | dB   |  |
| Polarization Extinction Ratio       | PER       | Standard, without connectors  | 20                           | -    | -    | dB   |  |
| High Polarization Extinction Ratio  | HPER      | Option, without connectors  | 25                           | -    | -    | dB   |  |
| Optical return loss                 | ORL       | -   | -40                          | -45  | -    | dB   |  |
| Chirp                               | $\alpha$  | -   | -0.1                         | 0    | 0.1  | -    |  |

(1) iXblue can provide high extinction ratio modulator at 1030 nm, 1053 nm, 1060 nm, 1064 nm.

### Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. These are absolute stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device is not implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational sections of the data sheet. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for extended periods can adversely affect device reliability.

| Parameter             | Symbol     | Min | Max | Unit |
|-----------------------|------------|-----|-----|------|
| RF input power        | $EP_{in}$  | -   | 28  | dBm  |
| Bias voltage          | $V_{bias}$ | -20 | +20 | V    |
| Optical input power   | $OP_{in}$  | -   | 25  | dBm  |
| Operating temperature | OT         | 0   | +70 | °C   |
| Storage temperature   | ST         | -40 | +85 | °C   |

## NIR-MX-LN-20

18 GHz Amplitude Modulator

### Electrical Characteristics

| Parameter               | Symbol                    | Condition                   | Min | Typ     | Max | Unit      |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|---------|-----|-----------|
| Electro-optic bandwidth | $S_{21}$                  | RF electrodes, from 2 GHz   | 16  | 18      | -   | GHz       |
| Rise time / Fall time   | $t_r/t_f$                 | 20 % - 80 %, <sup>(1)</sup> | -   | 20 / 20 | -   | ps        |
| Ripple $S_{21}$         | $\Delta S_{21}$           | RF electrodes               | -   | 0.5     | 1   | dB        |
| Electrical return loss  | $S_{11}$                  | RF electrodes, $f < 18$ GHz | -   | -12     | -10 | dB        |
| $V\pi$ RF @50 kHz       | $V\pi RF_{50\text{ kHz}}$ | RF electrodes               | -   | 3.5     | 4.5 | V         |
| $V\pi$ RF @10 GHz       | $V\pi RF_{10\text{ GHz}}$ | RF electrodes               | -   | 6       | 7   | V         |
| $V\pi$ DC electrodes    | $V\pi DC$                 | DC electrodes               | -   | 4.5     | 5   | V         |
| RF input impedance      | $Z_{in-RF}$               | -                           | -   | 50      | -   | $\Omega$  |
| DC input impedance      | $Z_{in-DC}$               | -                           | -   | 1       | -   | $M\Omega$ |

(1) Rise and fall times are achieved when the NIR-MX-LN-20 is associated with the driver DR-PL-20-MO or its equivalent.

### Optical Characteristics

| Parameter                           | Symbol    | Condition   | Min                          | Typ  | Max  | Unit |  |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|---|------------------------------|------|------|------|--|
| Crystal                             | -         | -   | Lithium Niobate X-Cut Y-Prop |      |      |      |  |
| Operating wavelength                | $\lambda$ | -   | 980                          | 1060 | 1150 | nm   |  |
| Insertion loss                      | IL        | Standard, without connectors  | -                            | 3.5  | 4.5  | dB   |  |
| Insertion loss (with low IL option) | LIL       | Option, without connectors  | -                            | 2.5  | 3.5  | dB   |  |
| DC extinction ratio                 | ER > 20   | Measured @1060 nm by default, for other lambda <sup>(1)</sup> please contact us | 20                           | -    | -    | dB   |  |
|                                     | ER > 25   |   | 25                           | -    | -    | dB   |  |
|                                     | ER > 30   |   | 30                           | -    | -    | dB   |  |
| Polarization Extinction Ratio       | PER       | Standard, without connectors  | 20                           | -    | -    | dB   |  |
| High Polarization Extinction Ratio  | HPER      | Option, without connectors  | 25                           | -    | -    | dB   |  |
| Optical return loss                 | ORL       | -   | -40                          | -45  | -    | dB   |  |
| Chirp                               | $\alpha$  | -   | -0.1                         | 0    | 0.1  | -    |  |

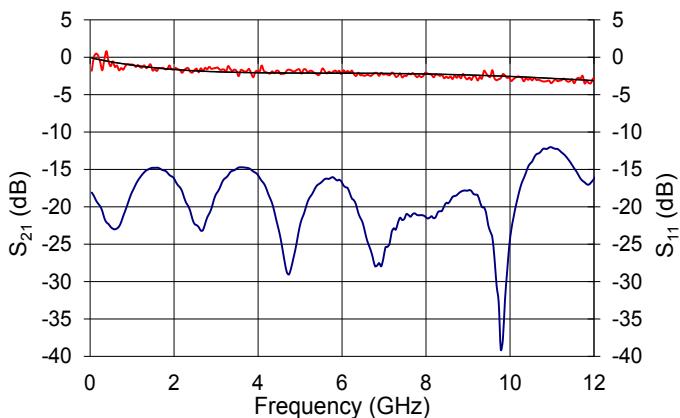
(1) iXblue can provide high extinction ratio modulator at 1030 nm, 1053 nm, 1060 nm, 1064 nm.

### Absolute Maximum Ratings

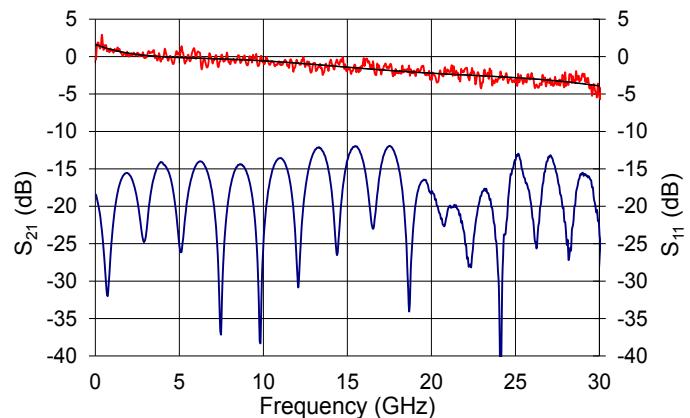
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| Parameter             | Symbol     | Min | Max | Unit |
|-----------------------|------------|-----|-----|------|
| RF input power        | $EP_{in}$  | -   | 28  | dBm  |
| Bias voltage          | $V_{bias}$ | -20 | +20 | V    |
| Optical input power   | $OP_{in}$  | -   | 25  | dBm  |
| Operating temperature | OT         | 0   | +70 | °C   |
| Storage temperature   | ST         | -40 | +85 | °C   |

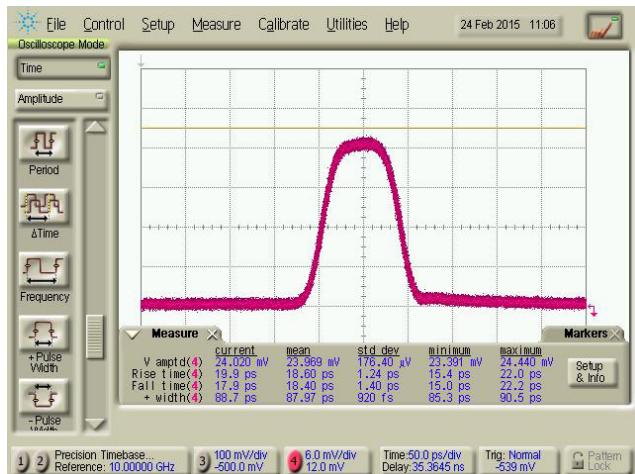
#### NIR-MX-LN-10: $S_{21}$ & $S_{11}$ Parameter Curves



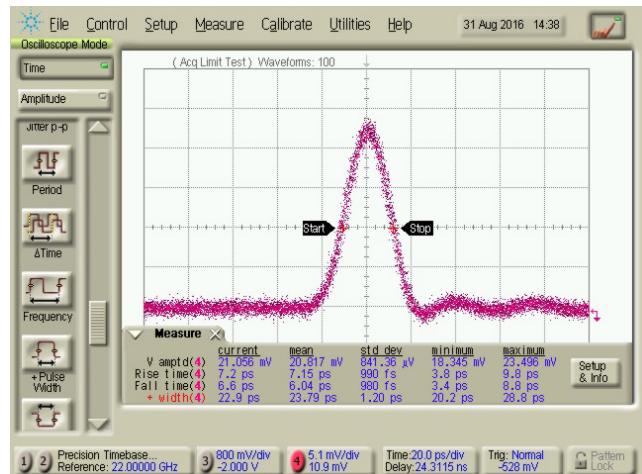
#### NIR-MX-LN-20: $S_{21}$ & $S_{11}$ Parameter Curves



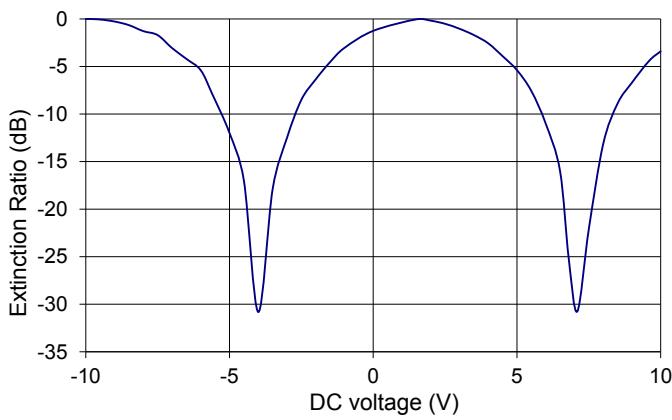
#### NIR-MX-LN-10: 100 ps Square Pulse



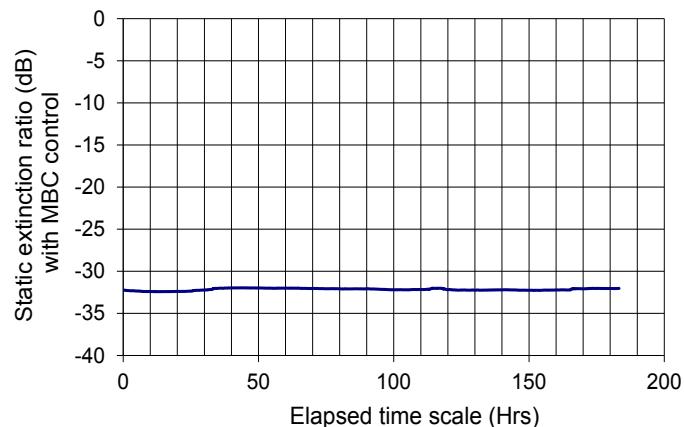
#### NIR-MX-LN-20: 30 ps Square Pulse



#### Extinction Ratio

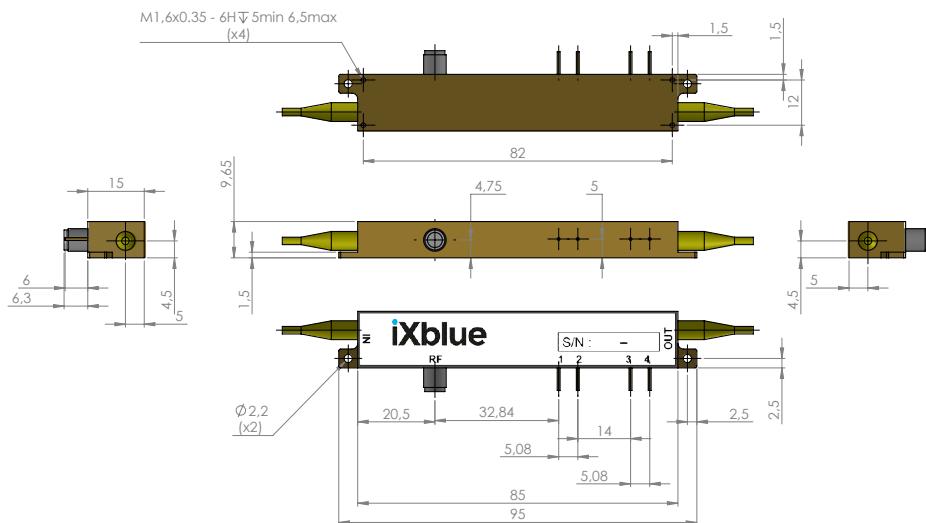


#### Stability with Time and Temperature



#### Mechanical Diagram and Pinout

All measurements in mm



| Port | Function                  | Note   |
|------|---------------------------|--|
| IN   | Optical input port        | Polarization maintaining fiber, Corning PM 98-U25D, Length 1.5 meter. Buffer diameter 900 mm |
| OUT  | Optical output port       | Polarization maintaining fiber, Corning PM 98-U25D, Length 1.5 meter. Buffer diameter 900 mm |
| RF   | RF input port             | Female K   |
| 1    | Ground                    | Pin feed through diameter 1.0 mm   |
| 2    | DC                        | Pin feed through diameter 1.0 mm   |
| 3, 4 | Photodiode cathode, anode | Pin feed through diameter 1.0 mm   |

#### Ordering information

NIR-MX-LN-BW-XX-Y-Z-AB-CD-ER-<sub>LIL</sub>  
<sub>PER</sub>

BW = Bandwidth: 10 10 GHz 20 20 GHz

XX = Internal photodiode: 00 Not integrated PD PD Integrated

Y = Input fiber: P Polarization maintaining

Z = Output fiber: P Polarization maintaining

AB = Output connector: 00 bare fiber FA FC/APC FC FC/SPC

CD = Output connector: 00 bare fiber FA FC/APC FC FC/SPC

ER = Extinction ratio: 20 20 dB 25 25 dB 30 30 dB

PER = High Polarization Extinction Ratio option

LIL = Low Insertion Loss option

#### About us

iXblue Photonics produces specialty optical fibers and Bragg gratings based fiber optics components and provides optical modulation solutions based on the company lithium niobate ( $\text{LiNbO}_3$ ) modulators and RF electronic modules.

iXblue Photonics serves a wide range of industries: sensing and instruments, defense, telecommunications, space and fiber lasers as well as research laboratories all over the world.

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